

## Registered Actively Seeking Work December 2014

Statistics Unit: [www.gov.je/statistics](http://www.gov.je/statistics)

### Summary

On 31 December 2014:

- on a **seasonally adjusted**<sup>1</sup> basis, the total number of people registered as actively seeking work (ASW) in Jersey was<sup>2</sup>:
  - at the same level as the previous month (November 2014);
  - 30 lower than the average (mean) for the preceding three months;
- the **seasonally adjusted ASW total** remained at the lowest level for more than three years, since September 2011;
- the **non-seasonally adjusted ASW total** was 1,440; this total is 10 lower than the previous month (November 2014);
- **long-term ASW** (registered for more than twelve months) accounted for around one in seven (15%) of total ASW and was the lowest number recorded for more than three and a half years;
- 200 teenagers (aged 16-19 years) were registered as ASW, 20 fewer than the previous month (November 2014) and 70 fewer than twelve months earlier (December 2013).

### Introduction

Data on people registered as actively seeking work in Jersey is compiled and administered by the Social Security Department. The Statistics Unit independently analyses this anonymised data and publishes a monthly report.

When interpreting the numbers presented, it should be noted that there is no legal requirement for unemployed residents of Jersey to register as actively seeking work (ASW) with the Social Security Department. The numbers shown constitute an informative set of indicators demonstrating the level of individuals actively seeking work in the Island at a given point in time.

The internationally comparable unemployment rate (as defined by the International Labour Organisation, ILO) includes people who are registered and also those who are not registered as unemployed and seeking work. The ILO unemployment rate for Jersey is measured by the Annual Social Survey and the Census; in recent years, the ILO unemployment rate for Jersey has been:

- 4.7% in March 2011, measured by the 2011 Jersey Census; this unemployment rate corresponded to 2,570 people being unemployed and looking for work in March 2011;
- 5.7% in June 2013, measured by the 2013 Jersey Annual Social Survey; this unemployment rate corresponded to 3,200 people being unemployed and looking for work in June 2013.
- 4.6% in June 2014, measured by the 2014 Jersey Annual Social Survey; this unemployment rate corresponded to 2,800 people being unemployed and looking for work in June 2014.

<sup>1</sup> Seasonal adjustment is a statistical technique which enables examination of the underlying behaviour in a series of data by removing variations associated with the time of year, e.g. Christmas, Easter, academic year.

<sup>2</sup> ASW numbers presented in this report are rounded independently to the nearest 10.

## Registered Actively Seeking Work

On 31 December 2014, 1,440 people were registered with the Social Security Department as actively seeking work (ASW). Nearly three-quarters (74%) of individuals registered as ASW on this date (corresponding to 1,070 people) were receiving Income Support<sup>3</sup>.

Figure 1 shows the total number of people registered as ASW at the end of each month since January 2010 (monthly data are shown in the Appendix). The total number registered in December 2014 was 10 lower than in the previous month (November 2014) and 310 lower than twelve months earlier (December 2013).

**Figure 1 – Total number of individuals registered as ASW, Jan 2010 – Dec 2014**



The seasonally adjusted series of the total registered as ASW, in which seasonal and calendar effects are removed, is also shown on Figure 1. From this perspective, the total number of people registered as ASW in Jersey in December 2014 was:

- at the same level as a month earlier, November 2014;
- 30 lower than the mean for the preceding three-month period, September to November 2014;
- 340 lower than a year earlier (December 2013);

In the latest month, the seasonally adjusted total ASW remained at the lowest level for more than three years, since September 2011.

## Registered ASW by age

On 31 December 2014, almost a quarter (24%) of people registered as ASW were under 25 years of age (350 individuals); one in seven (14%) of the total were teenagers aged 16-19 years.

Figure 2 shows the numbers registered as ASW by age of individuals in each of the last six months, from July to December 2014.

In the latest month, the younger age groups (aged under 40 years) saw small falls (of less than 20 individuals) in the number of people registered as ASW compared with the previous month (November 2014). In contrast, older age groups (aged 40 to 59 years) recorded increases in the number of people registered as ASW compared with the previous month.

<sup>3</sup> The total number of adults receiving Income Support and not working will be greater than this figure, which represents the number of people receiving Income Support who were registered as ASW on 31 December 2014.

**Figure 2 – Individuals registered as ASW by age, Jul 2014 – Dec 2014**

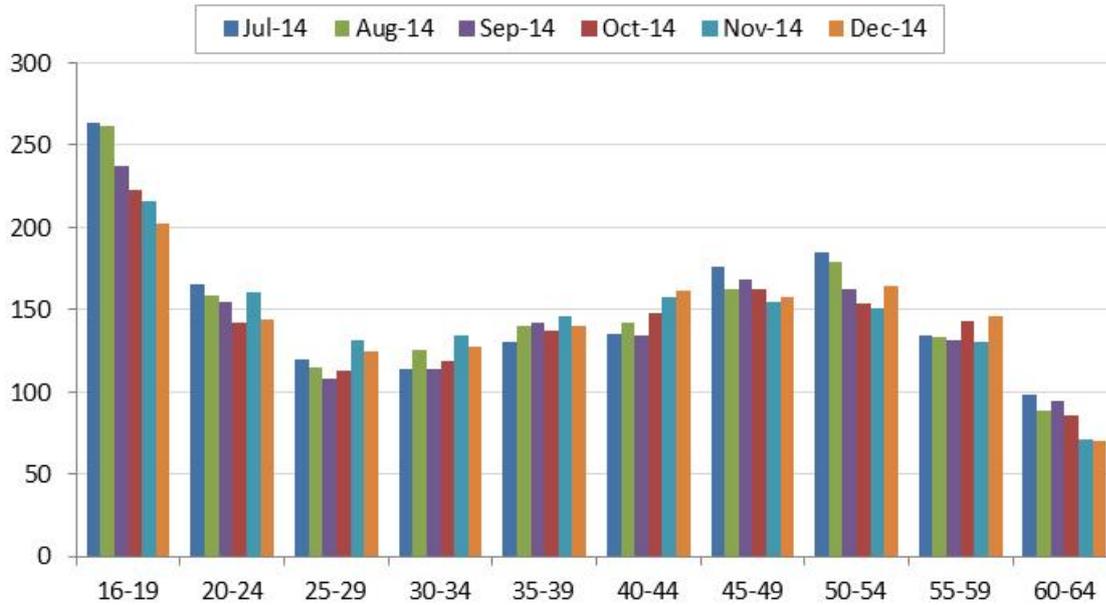
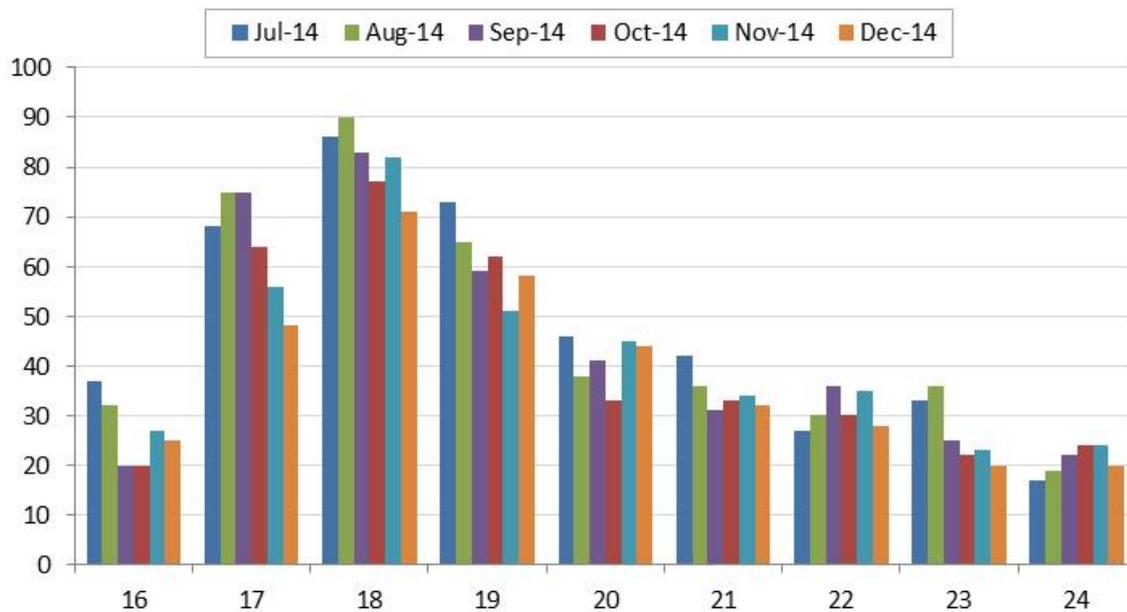


Figure 3 shows the age distribution for people below 25 years of age who were registered as ASW in the latest six months, from July to December 2014.

200 teenagers (aged 16-19 years) were registered as ASW at the end of December 2014, some 20 fewer than the previous month (November 2014) and 70 fewer than twelve months earlier (December 2013).

Of those teenagers registered as ASW at the end of December 2014, 110 were on the Advance to Work scheme.

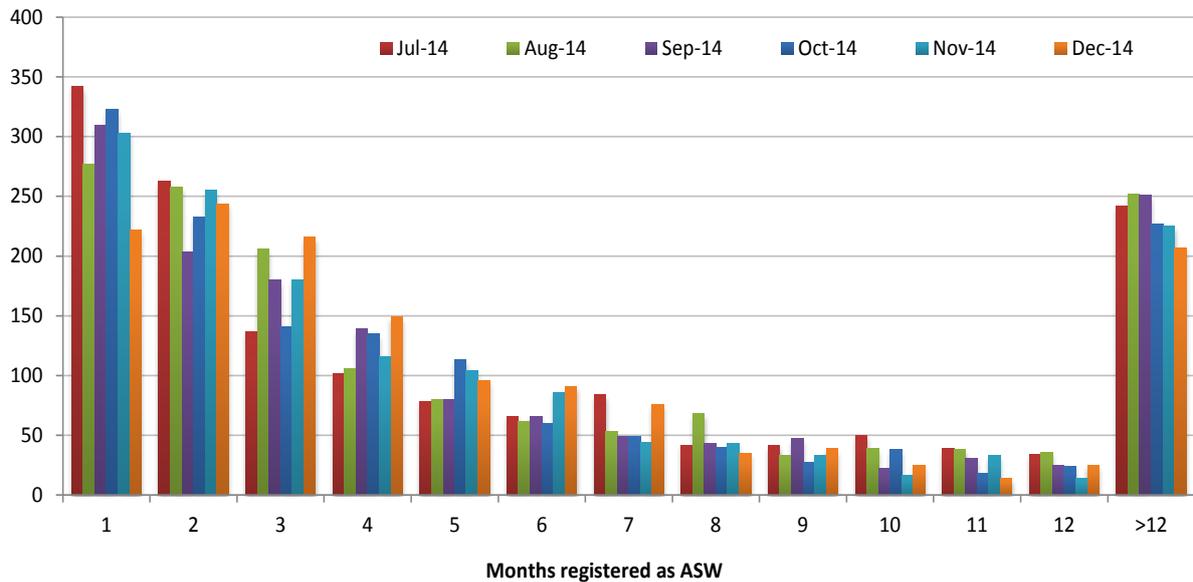
**Figure 3 – Individuals under the age of 25 registered as ASW, Jul 2014 – Dec 2014**



## ASW duration

Almost half (47%) of all people registered as ASW on 31 December 2014 had been registered for three months or less – see Figure 4.

**Figure 4 – Registered ASW by length of period registered (months), Jul 2014 – Dec 2014**



220 people had registered as ASW in the latest month, 80 fewer than in the previous month (November 2014).

## Long-term ASW

On 31 December 2014, there were 210 people who had been registered as ASW for more than twelve months, accounting for around one in seven (15%) of the total ASW.

The latest number of long-term ASW was 20 lower than the previous month and was the lowest recorded for more than three and a half years, since April 2011 - see Figure 5.

**Figure 5 – Long-term ASW, Jan 2010 – Dec 2014**

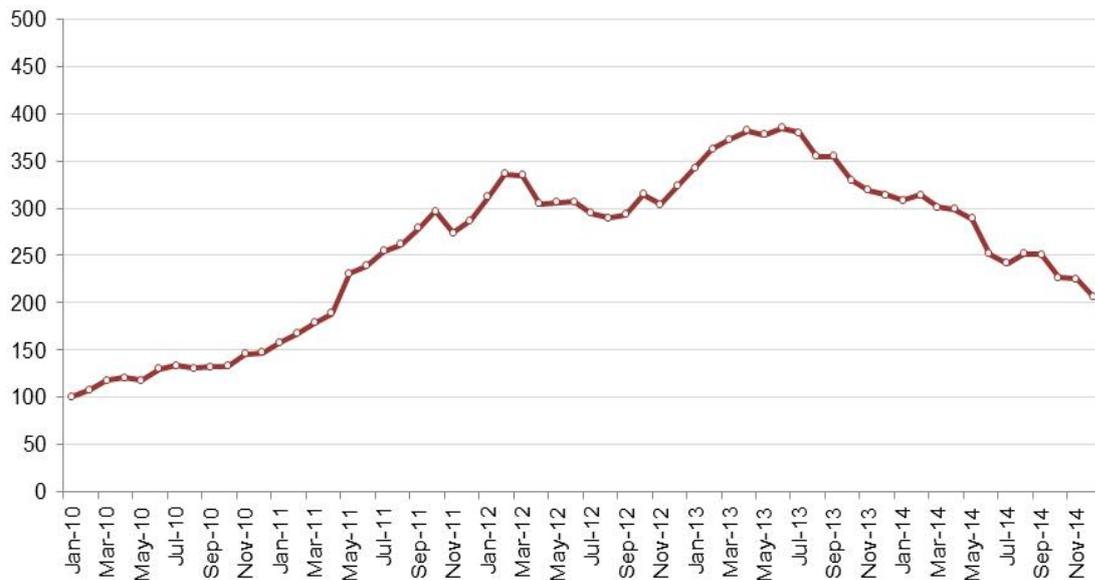
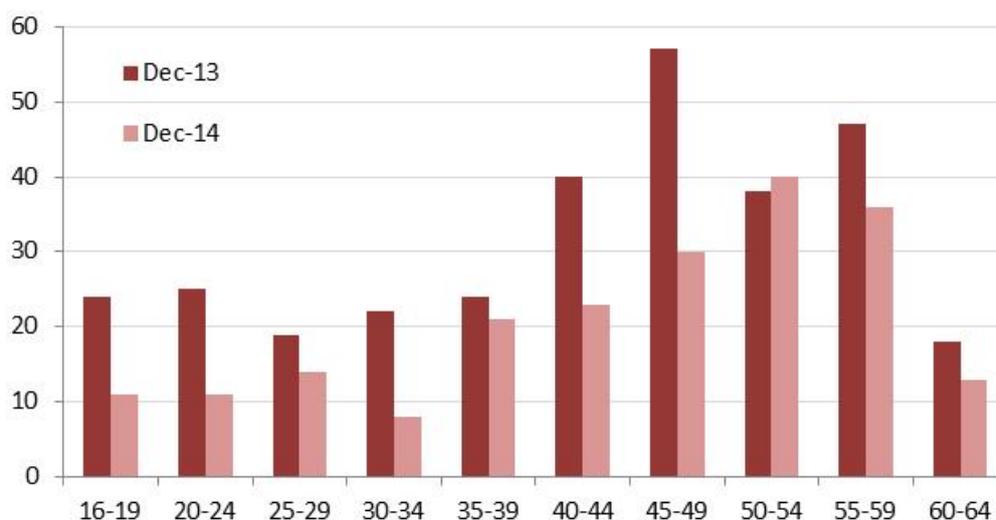


Figure 6 shows the age distribution of the long-term ASW in December 2014. Most age groups have seen falls in the number of long-term ASW during the past twelve months with the exception of the 50-54 year age group.

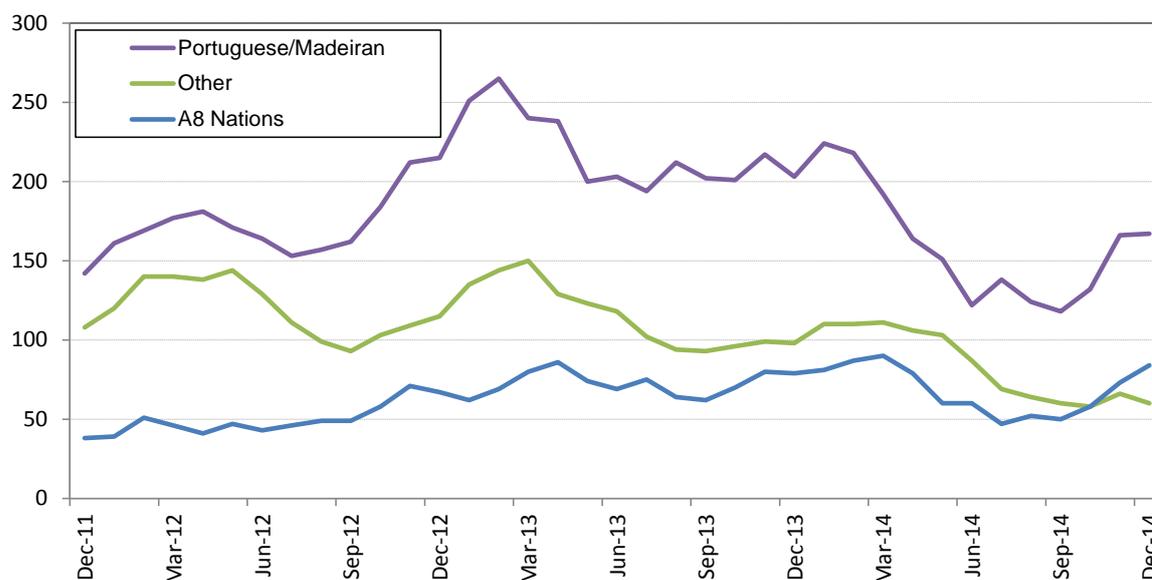
**Figure 6 – Long-term ASW by age, Dec 2013 and Dec 2014**



### Registered ASW by Nationality

On 31 December 2014, almost four-fifths (78%) of people registered as ASW were of British/Jersey nationality<sup>4</sup>, corresponding to a reduction of 20 such individuals from the previous month.

**Figure 7 – Individuals registered as ASW by nationality, Dec 2011 – Dec 2014**



On 31 December 2014 there were:

- 170 individuals of Portuguese/Madeiran nationality registered as ASW, a similar level to the previous month (November 2014) and 30 fewer than in the corresponding month of 2013;
- 80 individuals from the EU Accession (A8)<sup>5</sup> nations were registered as ASW, 10 more than the previous month (November 2014) and a similar number as in the corresponding month of 2013.

<sup>4</sup> Nationality recorded by the Social Security Department for the purpose of registering as ASW is self-reported.

<sup>5</sup> The eight countries which joined ("gained accession to") the European Union in May 2004 were: the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia.

## Industry

Individuals working in some industries of the economy, notably in the Finance sector, often seek employment through private agencies and do not register with the Social Security Department. Such industries will, therefore, tend to be under-represented in the ASW numbers.

The last industry of employment was recorded for around nine out of ten people registered as ASW on 31 December 2014:

- a fifth (20%) were previously employed in 'Retail and Wholesale, Motor repairs and sales';
- a sixth (17%) were previously employed in 'Miscellaneous professional & domestic services';
- around one in eight (13%) were previously employed in 'Banking, Miscellaneous Insurance, Finance and Business.

## Notes

The numbers of people registered as ASW include people who are on the Advance to Work, Advance Plus and Workwise schemes. The ASW total will also include individuals who are working fewer than the 35 hours per week required under the terms of Income support (see Annex); such individuals will simultaneously be working and actively seeking work.

When placing the figures contained in this report in a longer term historical context it should be recognised that there have been significant changes in the criteria relating to registered ASW in Jersey in recent years. In particular, the introduction of Income Support in 2008 led to greater numbers of individuals who were actively seeking work being included in the registered figures.

People who are registered as actively seeking work receive the support of one of the government employment schemes which come under the administration of Back to Work. They are:

- Advance to Work – for jobseekers aged 16 – 19 years;
- Advance Plus – for jobseekers with an industry-specific interest aged 20 – 65 years;
- Workwise – for jobseekers with special employment needs;
- Work Zone – for all registered jobseekers;
- Long Term Unemployment Unit – for jobseekers who have been ASW for 52 weeks or more.

In addition to the development and expansion of these schemes, Back to Work is responsible for:

- The Employment Grant, Hospitality Incentive and Youth Incentive;
- A dedicated Employer Engagement team;
- Industry and employer specific initiatives.

The aim of Back to Work is to increase access to job opportunities for locally qualified people who are registered as actively seeking work by supporting jobseekers and building a partnership with employers to provide sustainable job opportunities.

*Statistics Unit  
12 January 2015*

## ASW registered underemployment

Individuals who are working fewer hours than they would like or who would like to change their current working situation are classified as underemployed. The International Labour Organisation (ILO) provides two definitions of underemployment<sup>6</sup>:

- *time related underemployed*, which is due to insufficient hours of work;
- *inadequate employment situations*, which are due to other limitations in the labour market which limit the capacities and well-being of workers.

In Jersey, individuals who are in receipt of Income Support are required to work at least 35 hours per week, unless exempt from full-time work; those who do not meet this requirement must register as Actively Seeking Work. Hence, the ASW total figure includes individuals who are working less than the 35 hours per week required under the terms of Income support. The number of ASW registered underemployed also includes individuals who are on the Foundations programme and engaged in paid work of 30 hours per week; in December 2014 there were 30 such individuals. Both sets of employed individuals will simultaneously be working and actively seeking work, and are classified as underemployed under the ILO definition of *time related underemployment*.

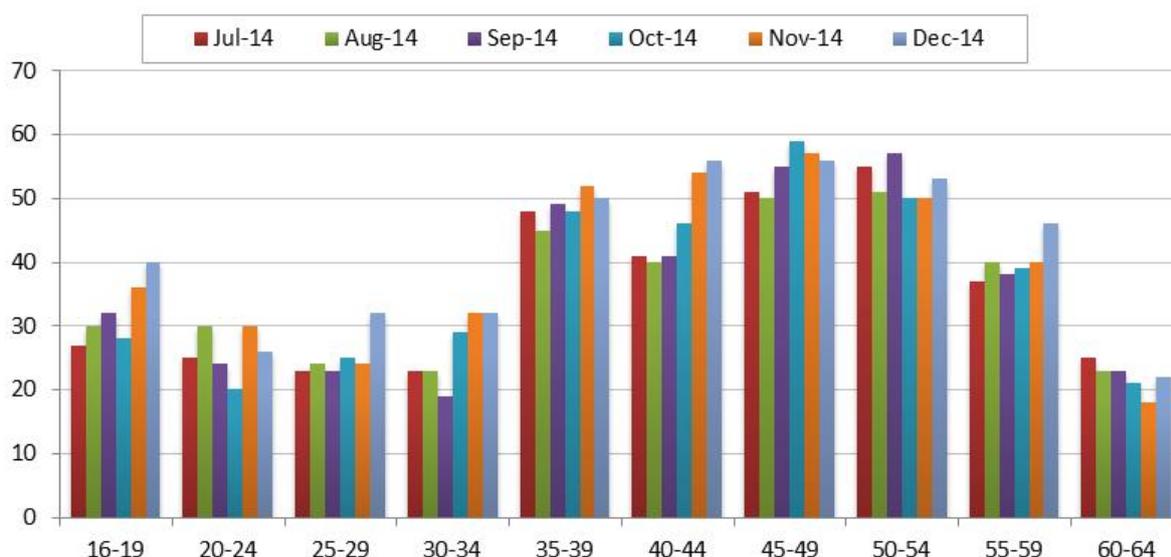
In December 2014, more than a quarter (28%) of all people registered as ASW was underemployed, meaning they were working less than 35 hours per week and were actively seeking more work. The numbers of such individuals in each of the last twelve months are shown in Table A1.

**Table A1 – Number of ASW registered underemployed, Dec 2013 – Dec 2014**

	Dec-13	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
<b>Individuals</b>	370	350	370	340	370	380	350	360	360	360	370	390	410
<b>Percentage of total ASW</b>	21%	19%	20%	20%	23%	25%	23%	24%	24%	25%	26%	27%	28%

Figure A1 shows the age distribution of people registered as ASW underemployed; more than two-fifths (43%) were aged 45 years or over.

**Figure A1 - Age distribution of ASW registered underemployed, Jul 2014 – Dec 2014**



Of those people who were registered as ASW underemployed in December 2014: three-fifths (61%) were female; almost a third (30%) had been actively seeking work for more than a year; almost nine out of ten (88%) were claiming Income Support.

<sup>6</sup> International Labour Organisation: *Resolution concerning the measurement of underemployment and inadequate employment situations*.

## Appendix

### Number of individuals registered as ASW, Jan 2010 – Dec 2014<sup>7</sup>

		Male	Female	Total	Seasonally adjusted total
<b>2010</b>	Jan	770	440	1,200	1,150
	Feb	810	510	1,320	1,180
	Mar	720	450	1,170	1,130
	Apr	710	430	1,140	1,180
	May	670	390	1,060	1,150
	Jun	690	420	1,110	1,130
	Jul	760	490	1,240	1,250
	Aug	810	490	1,290	1,300
	Sep	770	460	1,230	1,280
	Oct	840	450	1,290	1,300
	Nov	870	440	1,310	1,290
	Dec	800	410	1,210	1,250
<b>2011</b>	Jan	910	480	1,390	1,330
	Feb	960	510	1,470	1,320
	Mar	850	460	1,310	1,290
	Apr	870	490	1,350	1,390
	May	820	520	1,340	1,430
	Jun	780	500	1,280	1,340
	Jul	800	550	1,350	1,360
	Aug	820	530	1,350	1,360
	Sep	850	520	1,370	1,410
	Oct	920	570	1,500	1,500
	Nov	960	580	1,530	1,510
	Dec	960	580	1,540	1,570
<b>2012</b>	Jan	1,050	650	1,700	1,620
	Feb	1,130	690	1,820	1,670
	Mar	1,100	700	1,810	1,760
	Apr	1,060	680	1,740	1,760
	May	1,040	680	1,720	1,800
	Jun	1,020	700	1,720	1,760
	Jul	1,020	720	1,740	1,750

		Male	Female	Total	Seasonally adjusted total
<b>2012</b>	Aug	1,020	650	1,670	1,710
	Sep	970	650	1,610	1,680
	Oct	1,020	700	1,720	1,740
	Nov	1,090	730	1,820	1,820
	Dec	1,100	740	1,840	1,870
	<b>2013</b>	Jan	1,210	810	2,020
Feb		1,210	820	2,030	1,880
Mar		1,230	820	2,050	1,980
Apr		1,140	800	1,930	1,910
May		1,080	800	1,880	1,930
Jun		1,040	810	1,850	1,910
Jul		1,030	840	1,860	1,900
Aug		990	820	1,820	1,890
Sept		1,000	800	1,810	1,920
Oct		1,040	770	1,800	1,860
Nov		1,060	750	1,810	1,820
Dec		1,030	720	1,750	1,800
<b>2014</b>	Jan	1,090	770	1,860	1,780
	Feb	1,080	780	1,860	1,710
	Mar	980	760	1,730	1,650
	Apr	900	720	1,610	1,600
	May	840	700	1,530	1,590
	Jun	790	710	1,510	1,580
	Jul	780	740	1,520	1,570
	Aug	780	720	1,510	1,580
	Sep	750	700	1,450	1,540
	Oct	760	670	1,430	1,480
	Nov	780	680	1,450	1,460
	Dec	760	680	1,440	1,460

<sup>7</sup> Numbers are rounded independently to the nearest 10; hence components may not sum to totals.